

# Digital electronics (extended candidates)


## Mark Scheme 1

Level	IGCSE
Subject	Physics
ExamBoard	CIE
Topic	Electricity and Magnetism
Sub-Topic	Digital electronics (extended candidates)
Paper Type	(Extended) Theory Paper
Booklet	Mark Scheme 1

**Time Allowed:** 58 minutes

**Score:** /48

**Percentage:** /100

Question	Answer	Mark																		
1(a)(i)	<u>Light emitting</u> diode OR LED	<b>B1</b>																		
(a)(ii)		<b>B1</b>																		
(b)	<table style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="padding-right: 40px;">column C</td> <td>column E</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> </tr> </table>	column C	column E	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	<b>B3</b>
column C	column E																			
0	0																			
0	1																			
0	0																			
0	1																			
0	0																			
0	1																			
1	1																			
1	1																			
(c)	Replace the OR gate with an AND gate	<b>B1</b>																		
		<b>Total: 6</b>																		

2 **a(i)** AND (gate)

B1

**a(ii)** 0 0 1  
 1 0 0  
 0 1 0  
 1 1 0

B2

**(b)**

<b>A</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>E</b>	<b>F</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>

B3

**[Total: 6]**

3 **(a)** output of A: 1, 1, 0, 0 c.a.o.  
 output of B: 0, 1, 0, 0 e.c.f. from candidate's output of A

[1]

[1]

**(b)** dark AND hot owtte  
 note: must be consistent with answer to **(a)**

[1]

**(c)** B cannot provide enough power / current for lamp, or equivalent  
 OR allows remote lamp  
 note: statement of function of a relay without reference to context gains 1 mark

[2]

**a(ii)**

- 4 (a) (i) OR (gate) B1
- (ii) 1 input and 1 output labelled with words B1
- (iii) correct symbol



B1

- (b) (i) needle not deflected B1
- (ii) needle not deflected B1
- (iii) needle deflected either way B1

**[Total: 6]**

- 5 (a) (i) NAND B1
- (ii) output and one input correctly labelled B1
- (b) rectangle with longitudinal line in middle third, no input or output wire required B1
- (c) (i) temperature (decreases) B1
- (ii) correctly relates change of resistance to change of temperature B1  
 voltage of mid-point (of potential divider)/left of LED increases OR higher V across thermistor B1  
 current flows through/enough V to light LED B1
- (d)  $1/R_p = 1/R_1 + 1/R_2$  or  $(R_p) = R_1R_2/(R_1 + R_2)$  C1  
 $(R = 1/(1/4 - 1/6) =) 12 \Omega$  A1

**[Total: 9]**

6	(a)	row 1	0	0	accept low/off	B1
		row 2	0	1	accept low/off and high/on	B1
		row 3	1	1	accept high/on	B1

(b) 2 wires to flat (input) side, 1 wire from curved (output) side  
do not accept pointed curved side or small circle B1

(c) NOT gate connected to output of AND gate  
accept labelled boxes for gates  
do not allow any extra gates or inputs M1

NOT gate correct way round A1

**[Total: 6]**

7 (a) in order downwards: 1 1 1 0 c.a.o. B1

(b) 1 AND 0 (e.c.f. from (b)(i)) B

(ii) NOT (gate) (allow NOR (gate)) B1

(c)  $R = 1$  AND  $S = 0$  (e.c.f. from (b)(i)) B  
 $T = 1$  B1 [5]

- 8 (a) (i) AND gate B1
- (ii) correct symbol must have 2 inputs, 1 output  
concave input side, somewhat pointed on output side with small circle B1 [2]
- (b) (i) HIGH/1 B
- (ii) HIGH/1 B [2]
- (c) transistor circled B1 [1]

**[Total: 5]**