

# Inheritance

## Mark Scheme 1

<b>Level</b>	IGCSE(9-1)
<b>Subject</b>	Biology
<b>Exam Board</b>	Edexcel IGCSE
<b>Module</b>	Double Award (Paper 1B)
<b>Topic</b>	Reproduction and Inheritance
<b>Sub-Topic</b>	Inheritance
<b>Booklet</b>	Mark Scheme 1

**Time Allowed:** 63 minutes

**Score:** /52

**Percentage:** /100

**Grade Boundaries:**

9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
>90%	80%	70%	60%	50%	40%	30%	20%	10%

Question number	Answer	Notes	Marks
1 (a)	1. . parents are BB and bb; 2. . first generation is Bb;	no TE	2
(b)	1. . gametes B and b; 2. second generation BB, Bb, Bb and bb;	allow TE for 1 mark for correct offspring from incorrect gametes	2
(c)	1. sperm; 2. .fertilisation / fusion; 3. .zygote; 4. . diploid; 5. .mitosis; 6. 40 / forty / 20 pairs;		6

Total 10 marks

Question number	Answer	Notes	Marks
2(a) (i)	47;		1
(ii)	male;		1
(b)	1. has more than 46 / has extra chromosome / trisomy; 2. (which is) sex chromosome / Y / eq;	Ignore 47 alone Has an extra sex chromosome =2	2
(c) (i)	meiosis;		1
(ii)	1. failure of chromosomes to separate / eq; 2. (gamete) has an extra chromosome / YY; 3. normal egg/gamete fertilised by abnormal sperm/gamete;		2

**Total 7 marks**

Question number	Answer	Notes	Marks
3(a)	<p>P mm Mm;</p> <p>G m M m;</p> <p>O Mm mm;</p> <p>Ph Marfan / eq unaffected;</p>	<p>G. Clear separation of gametes</p> <p>Ph. Allow half Marfan and half unaffected even if not linked to genotypes</p> <p>Allow max from Punnett square</p> <p>Allow 3 max for TE</p> <p>Allow other symbols</p>	4
(b)	<p>(i) some people do not have obvious symptoms / some people with symptoms/long fingers/tall do not have condition / heart problems/eyesight problems may have other causes / eq;</p> <p>(ii) 1. look at parents / family history;</p> <p>2. genetic test / analyse DNA / eq;</p> <p>3. look for combination of symptoms / look for tall and eyesight / eq;</p>	<p>3. Allow any 2 symptoms</p>	1  2

Question	Answer	Notes	Marks
(c)	1. condition present in offspring but not in parents; 2. it skips generations / eq; 3. carriers (present);		3

**Total 10 marks**

Question number	Answer	Notes	Marks												
4 (a)	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Genotype</th> <th>Alleles</th> <th>Expected number of digits per hand</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>(homozygous dominant)</td> <td>DD;</td> <td>(six)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>homozygous <u>recessive</u>;</td> <td>(dd)</td> <td>5 / five;</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(heterozygous)</td> <td>(Dd)</td> <td>6 / six;</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Genotype	Alleles	Expected number of digits per hand	(homozygous dominant)	DD;	(six)	homozygous <u>recessive</u> ;	(dd)	5 / five;	(heterozygous)	(Dd)	6 / six;		4
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(b)	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Parent genotypes</th> <th>Probability of child with polydactyly</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>(Dd x DD)</td> <td>1.0;</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(Dd x dd)</td> <td>(0.5)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(Dd x Dd)</td> <td>0.75;</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Parent genotypes	Probability of child with polydactyly	(Dd x DD)	1.0;	(Dd x dd)	(0.5)	(Dd x Dd)	0.75;		2				
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(Dd x Dd)	0.75;														
			Total 6 marks												

Question number	Answer	Notes	Marks
5	<p>C leaves from top and bottom;</p> <p>O same species / same tree / same age of tree / eq;</p> <p>R repeat / many trees / many leaves / eq;</p> <p>M1 METHOD OF MEASUREMENT: chlorophyll / colour / chromatography / eq;</p> <p>M2 METHOD OF EXTRACTION: (heat with) ethanol / crush / eq;</p> <p>S1+S2 same location / soil / time of year / day / mass / surface area / eq;;</p>		6
			Total 6 marks

Question number	Answer	Notes	Marks
6 (a)	1. source of food / source of nutrients / eq; 2. smell eq;		1 max
(b)	1. Cheviot and East Friesian (chosen); 2. (parent sheep with) bare legs <u>and</u> (parent sheep with) bare backsides; 3. cross breed / mate / eq; 4. <u>select/choose/use</u> offspring with bare legs <u>and</u> bare back side; 5. repeat / many generations / eq;		4 max
(c)	1. farmer / humans you (choose parents) / eq; 2. faster process / eq; 3. does not affect survival / no survival of fittest / no competition / adaptations may not improve survival / eq;	Allow converse	2



(d)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. kills/harms other organisms / not specific / eq;</li><li>2. affect <u>food chain</u> / bioaccumulation / eq;</li><li>3. resistance;</li></ol>	Ignore pollution / harm to sheep or crops or meat or wool or humans  Ignore immune  Ignore cost / reapplication	2 max
			Total 9 marks

<b>Question number</b>	<b>Answer</b>	<b>Notes</b>	<b>Marks</b>
7	humans / people / farmers / scientists / breeders / eq;  characteristics / features / named feature / traits / qualities / eq;  offspring / eq;  repeated / continued / done / carried on / ongoing / eq;	ignore genes / genetics    ignore successful	4
		<b>Total</b>	4