

Cloning

Question paper 1

Level	IGCSE(9-1)
Subject	Biology
Exam Board	Edexcel IGCSE
Module	Single Award (Paper 2B)
Topic	Use of Biological Resources
Sub-Topic	Cloning
Booklet	Question paper 1

Time Allowed: 59 minutes

Score: /49

Percentage: /100

Grade Boundaries:

9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
>90%	80%	70%	60%	50%	40%	30%	20%	10%

3 The diagram shows one side of an organ donor card.

I request that after my death

A. any part of my body may be used for the treatment of others , or

B. my kidneys corneas heart lungs
liver pancreas be used for transplantation.

Signature _____ Date _____

Full name _____
(BLOCK CAPITALS)

In the event of my death, if possible contact:

Name _____ Tel. _____

Remember to tell someone close to you that you want to be an organ donor. We'll need their agreement if the time ever comes.

(a) The table lists different human illnesses.

Complete the table by giving the donated organ **named on the card** needed to cure each illness. The first one has been done for you.

(5)

Illness	Organ needed to cure illness
uremia	kidney
emphysema	
coronary failure	
diabetes	
hepatitis	
poor vision	

(b) Describe the role of the liver in digestion.

(2)

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(c) There is a shortage of people willing to donate their organs. Scientists hope to create cloned organisms to solve this problem.

(i) What is a **cloned** organism?

(2)

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.....

.....

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(ii) Suggest **two** advantages of using cloned organisms to provide organs rather than relying on people to donate organs.

(2)

1

.....

2

.....

.....

(Total for Question = 11 marks)

5 The passage describes tissue culture in plants.

Complete the passage by writing a suitable word or words in each of the spaces.

(10)

Plant scientists use the technique of micropropagation to produce large numbers of genetically plants.

A small fragment of plant, called an, is cut using a scalpel.

The scalpel needs to be to reduce the risk of contamination by

The fragment is then placed in a vessel containing a medium.

This medium needs to contain, to provide the growing plants with energy. It also contains mineral ions such as magnesium for

..... production and

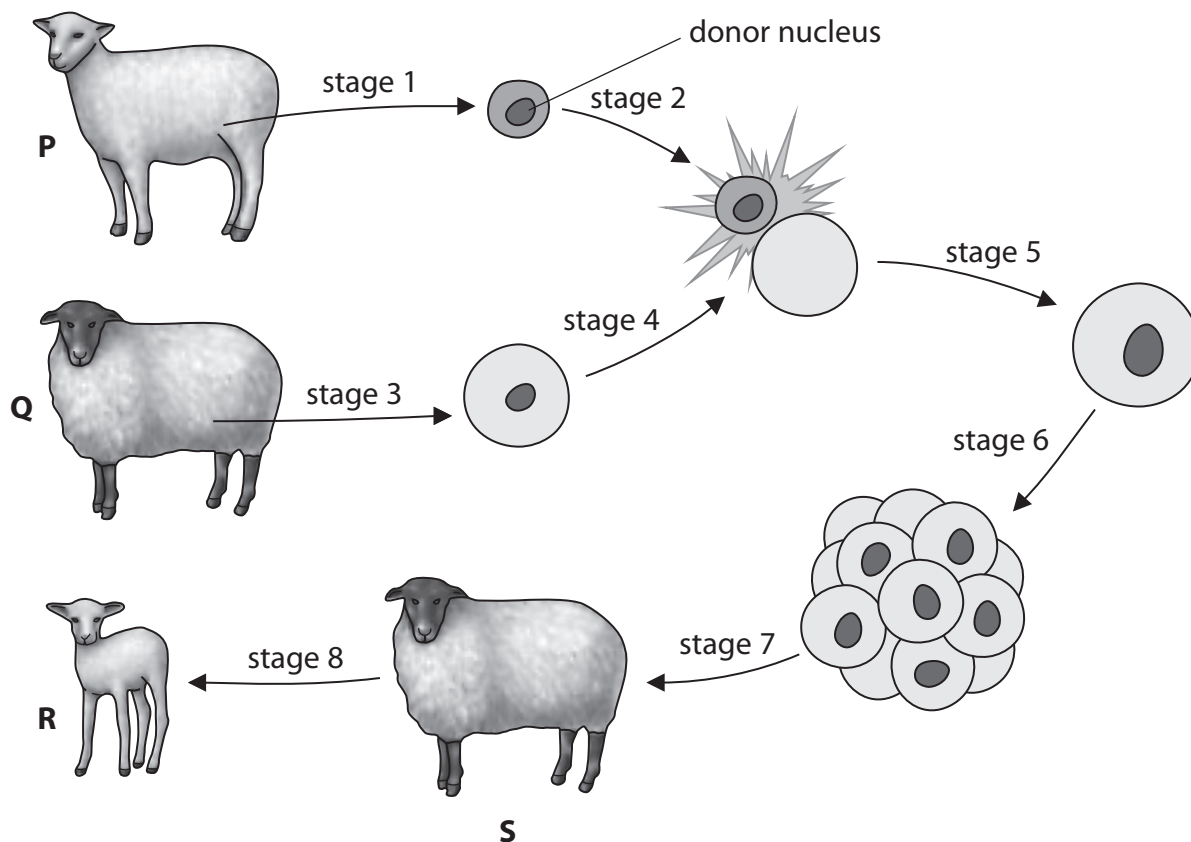
for amino acids. The advantages of micropropagation include the ability to produce

..... numbers of plants and it can be done

at time of year.

(Total for Question = 10 marks)

7 The diagram shows stages in the cloning process that produced Dolly the sheep.



(a) The table lists three events that take place in the cloning process that produced Dolly the sheep.

Complete the table by giving the number of the stage when each event takes place.

(3)

Event	Stage number
cell division produces an embryo	
an embryo is put into a surrogate mother	
an egg cell is collected from a female sheep	

(b) Which sheep in the diagram is Dolly?

(1)

A P

B Q

C R

D S

(c) Which sheep are genetically identical?

(1)

A P, Q, R and S

B P and Q

C P and S

D P and R

(Total for Question = 5 marks)