Write your name here

Surname		Other names	

Pearson Edexcel Certificate
Pearson Edexcel
International GCSE

Centre Number

Candidate Number

Mathematics A
Paper 3H

Higher Tier

Thursday 21 May 2015 – Morning
Time: 2 hours

Paper Reference
4MA0/3H
KMA0/3H

You must have:
Ruler graduated in centimetres and millimetres, protractor, compasses, pen, HB pencil, eraser, calculator. Tracing paper may be used.

Total Marks

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **all** questions.
- Without sufficient working, correct answers may be awarded no marks.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
  – *there may be more space than you need.*
- **Calculators may be used.**
- You must **NOT** write anything on the formulae page.
  Anything you write on the formulae page will gain NO credit.

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 100.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
  – *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
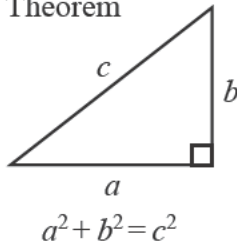- Check your answers if you have time at the end.
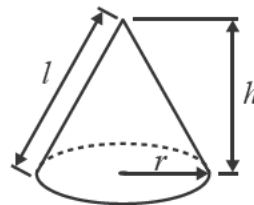
Turn over ▶

International GCSE MATHEMATICS
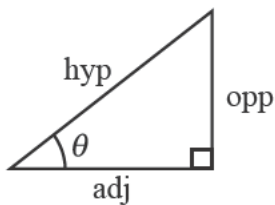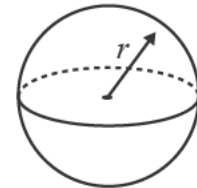## FORMULAE SHEET – HIGHER TIER

Pythagoras'
Theorem

$a^2 + b^2 = c^2$

Volume of cone $= \frac{1}{3}\pi r^2 h$

Curved surface area of cone $= \pi r l$

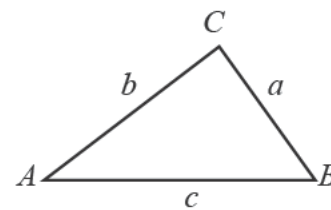Volume of sphere $= \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$

Surface area of sphere $= 4\pi r^2$

adj = hyp × cos θ
opp = hyp × sin θ
opp = adj × tan θ

or

$\sin\theta = \dfrac{\text{opp}}{\text{hyp}}$

$\cos\theta = \dfrac{\text{adj}}{\text{hyp}}$

$\tan\theta = \dfrac{\text{opp}}{\text{adj}}$

In any triangle ABC

Sine rule: $\dfrac{a}{\sin A} = \dfrac{b}{\sin B} = \dfrac{c}{\sin C}$

Cosine rule: $a^2 = b^2 + c^2 - 2bc\cos A$

Area of triangle $= \frac{1}{2}ab\sin C$
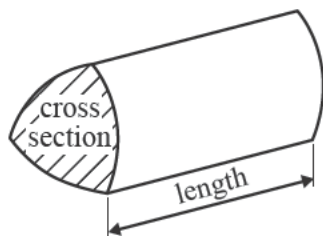
me of p   m = a ea of cross section × length
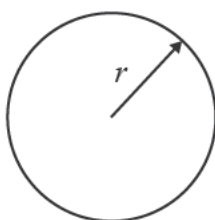
Circumference of circle $= 2\pi r$

Area of circle $= \pi r^2$

Area of a trapezium $= \frac{1}{2}(a + b)h$
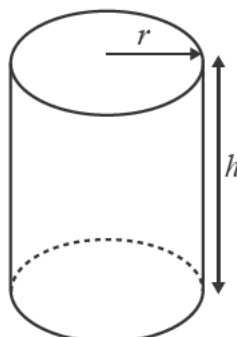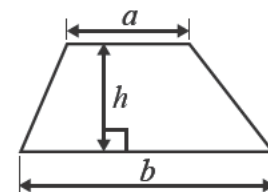
Volume of cylinder $= \pi r^2 h$

Curved surface area
of cylinder $= 2\pi r h$

The Quadratic Equation
The solutions of $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$,
where $a \neq 0$, are given by

$$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

Answer ALL TWENTY FOUR questions.

Write your answers in the spaces provided.

You must write down all stages in your working.

1 The ocean liner Queen Mary 2 is the longest of its type.
It has a length of 345 metres.

A scale model is made of the Queen Mary 2
The scale of the model is 1 : 200

Work out the length of the scale model.
Give your answer in centimetres.

cm

(Total for Question 1 is 3 marks)

2 The pie chart gives information about the amounts spent by a gas company in one year.
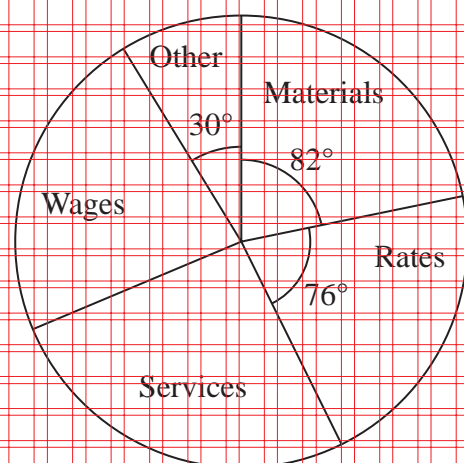
Diagram **NOT** accurately drawn

The amount spent on materials was 225.5 million euros.
The amount spent on services was the same as the amount spent on wages.

Work out the amount spent on services.

.... million euros

(Total for Question 2 is 3 marks)

3 The first four terms of an arithmetic sequence are

$$5 \qquad 9 \qquad 13 \qquad 17$$

(a) Write down an expression, in terms of n, for the nth term.

(2)

(b) Write down an expression, in terms of n, for the $(n + 1)$th term.

(1)

(Total for Question 3 is 3 marks)

4 w, x, y and z are 4 integers written in order of size, starting with the smallest.

The mean of w, x, y and z is 13
The sum of w, x and y is 33

(a) Find the value of z.

$z =$ ....

(2)

Given also that the range of w, x, y and z is 10

(b) work out the median of w, x, y and z.

(2)

(Total for Question 4 is 4 marks)

5 On 1st May 2012, the cost of 5.7 grams of gold was 15 960 rupees.

(a) Work out the cost, in rupees, of 4.6 grams of gold on the same day.

.... rupees

(2)

The cost of gold decreased by 7.5% from 1st May 2012 to 1st May 2013

(b) Work out the cost, in rupees, of 5.7 grams of gold on 1st May 2013

.... rupees

(3)

(Total for Question 5 is 5 marks)
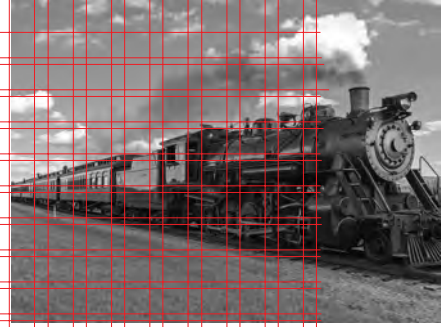
6 A steam engine for pulling trains has wheels of diameter 1.5 metres.

(a) Calculate the circumference of a wheel.
Give your answer correct to 3 significant figures.

.... m

(2)

The steam engine travels 1000 metres along a test track.

(b) Work out the number of complete turns of the wheel.

(2)

(Total for Question 6 is 4 marks)

7 John changes £450 to euros.

The exchange rate is £1 = 1.16 euros.

(a) Change £450 to euros.

euros
(2)

When in Amsterdam, John uses his credit card to pay for a ring costing 850 euros.

He has to pay a bank charge of £3.50 for using his credit card in addition to the cost of the ring.

(b) Work out the total cost, in pounds (£), of the ring and the bank charge.

£
(3)

(Total for Question 7 is 5 marks)

8 Here is a right-angled triangle.

Diagram **NOT** accurately drawn
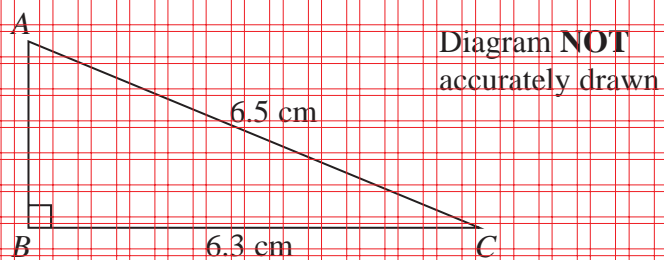
$AC = 6.5$ cm.
$BC = 6.3$ cm.
Angle $ABC = 90°$

Calculate the length of AB.

.... cm

(Total for Question 8 is 3 marks)

9 (a) Simplify $5y \times 4y^2$

(2)

(b) Simplify $\dfrac{15e^2 f}{25ef^3}$

(2)

(c) Factorise $6p^2 - 5pq - 6q^2$

(2)

(d) Simplify $(\quad ^y$

(1)

(Total for Question 9 is 7 marks)

10 The table shows some information about the five Great Lakes in North America.

Name	Surface area (m²)	Volume of water (m³)
Lake Erie	2.57×10^{10}	4.80×10^{11}
Lake Huron	6.01×10^{10}	3.52×10^{12}
Lake Michigan	5.80×10^{10}	4.87×10^{12}
Lake Ontario	1.91×10^{10}	1.64×10^{12}
Lake Superior	8.21×10^{10}	1.22×10^{13}

(a) Work out the total surface area of the five Great Lakes.
Give your answer in standard form.

.... m²

(2)

Loch Ness is the largest lake in Scotland.
The lake has a volume of water of 7.45×10^{9} m³

The volume of water in Lake Superior is k times the volume of water in Loch Ness.

(b) Work out the value of k.
Give your answer correct to 3 significant figures.

$k = $ ....

(2)

(Total for Question 10 is 4 marks)

11 Here is a prism.

Diagram **NOT** accurately drawn

20 cm

12 cm

22 cm

80 cm

A *B* *F* *C* *E* *D*
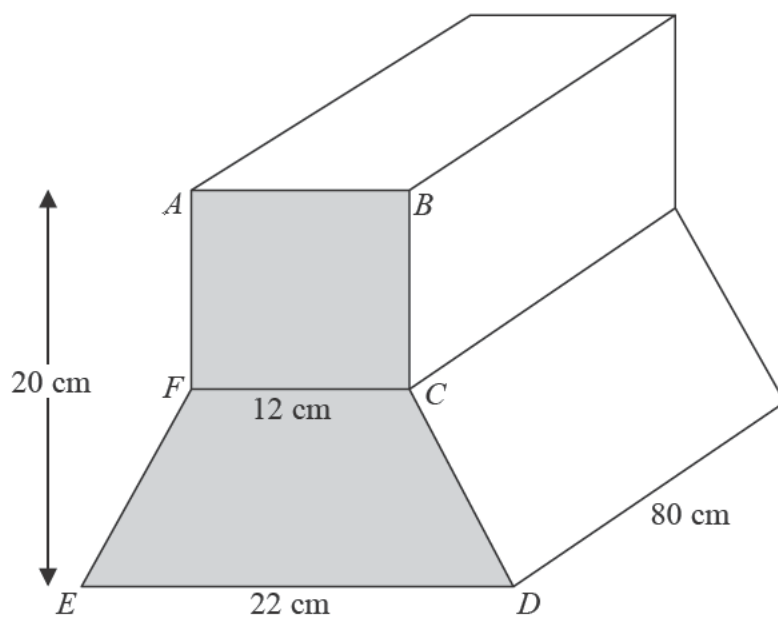
ABCDEF is a cross section of the prism.

ABCF is a square of side 12 cm.

FCDE is a trapezium.
ED = 22 cm.

The height of the prism is 20 cm.
The length of the prism is 80 cm.

Work out the total volume of the prism.

.... cm³

(Total for Question 11 is 5 marks)

Turn over ▶

12 There are 32 students in Mr Newton's class.
20 are boys and 12 are girls.

The mean height of the boys is 151 cm.
The mean height of the girls is 148 cm.

Calculate the mean height of all the students in Mr Newton's class.

cm

(Total for Question 12 is 3 marks)

13 (a) Solve

$$3x + 3y = 9$$

$$4x + 2y = 13$$

Show clear algebraic working.

$$x = $$

$$y = $$

(4)

L is a line parallel to the line with equation $4x + 2y = 13$

L passes through the point with coordinates $(3, -1)$

(b) Find an equation for the line **L**.

(3)

(Total for Question 13 is 7 marks)

14 (a) Factorise $a^2 - b^2$
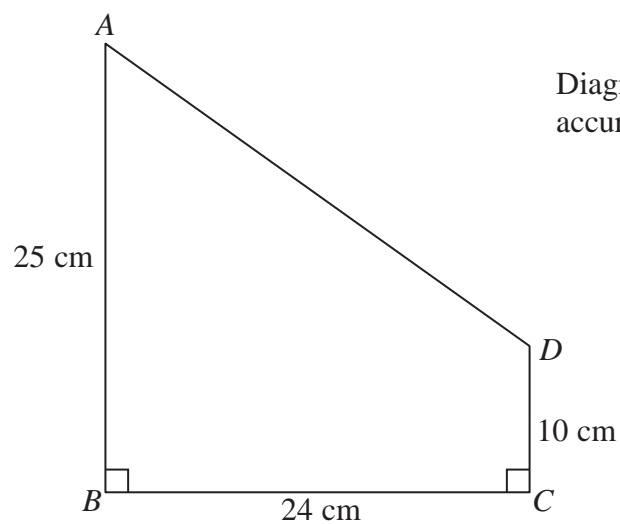
(1)

$N = 2^{22} - 1$

(b) Write N as the product of two integers, both of which are greater than 1000

×

(2)

(Total for Question 14 is 3 marks)

15 *ABCD* is a trapezium.

Diagram **NOT** accurately drawn

AB = 25 cm.
BC = 24 cm.
CD = 10 cm.

Angle *ABC* = angle *BCD* = 90°

Calculate the size of angle *CDA*.
Give your answer correct to 3 significant figures.
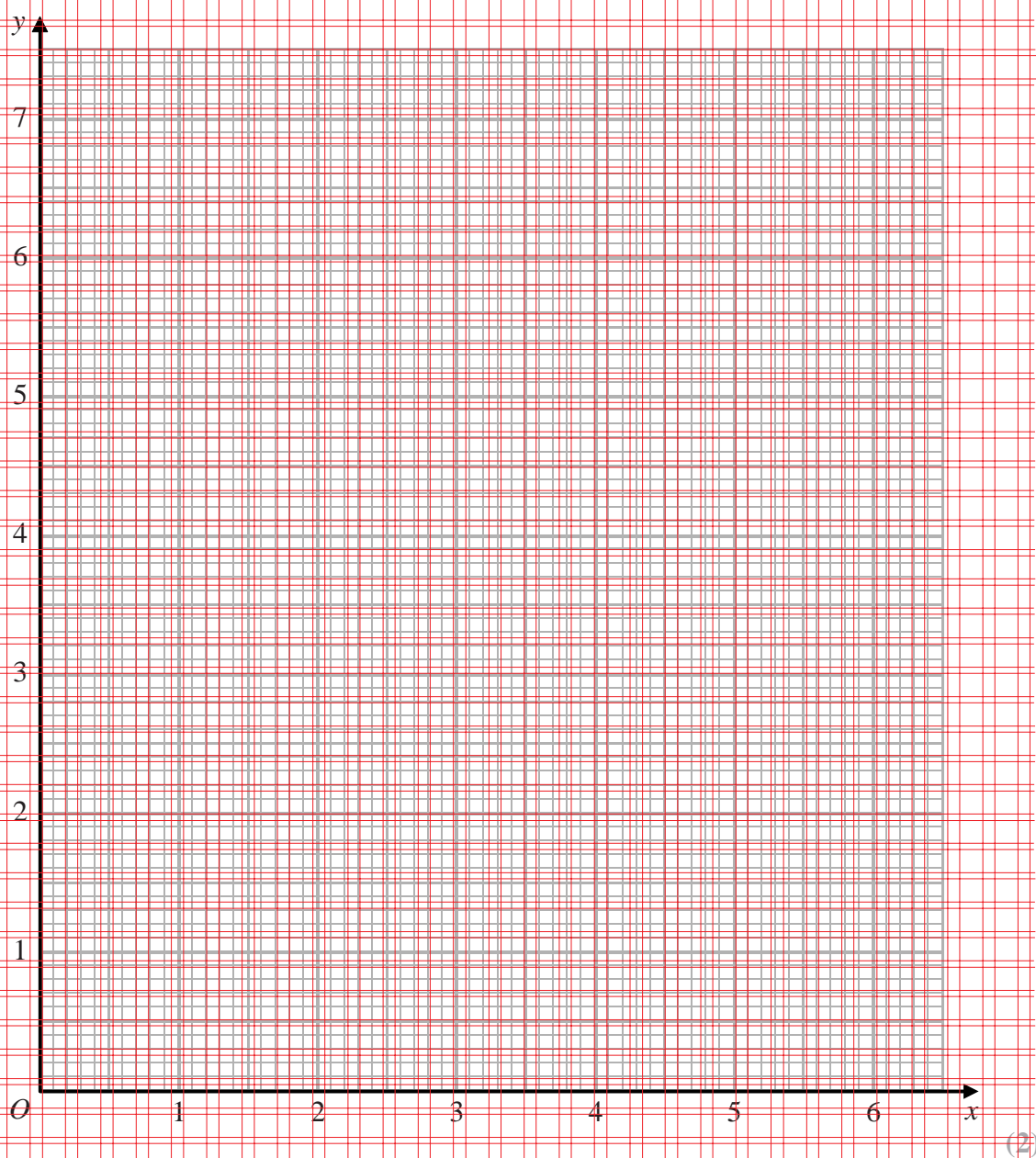
°

(Total for Question 15 is 4 marks)

Turn over ▶

16 (a) Complete the table of values for $y = \dfrac{1}{2}\left(x + \dfrac{9}{x}\right)$

x	1	1.5	2	3	4	5	6
y	5		3.25		3.125	3.4	

(2)

(b) Draw the graph of $y = \dfrac{1}{2}\left(x + \dfrac{9}{x}\right)$ for values of x from 1 to 6

(2)

(c) Use the graph to find estimates for the solutions of the equation $x + \dfrac{9}{x} = 7$

(2)

(Total for Question 16 is 6 marks)

17 $f(x) = \dfrac{3}{x + 1} + \dfrac{1}{x - 2}$

(a) State one value of x which cannot be included in any domain of f.

(1)

(b) Find the value of f(0)

(1)

(c) Find the value f x for which $f(x) = 0$
Show clear algebr c wor ing.

$x =$

(3)

(Total for Question 17 is 5 marks)

18 $y = \dfrac{2a}{b - c}$

$a = 42$ correct to 2 significant figures.
$b = 24$ correct to 2 significant figures.
$c = 14$ correct to 2 significant figures.

Work out the lower bound for the value of y.
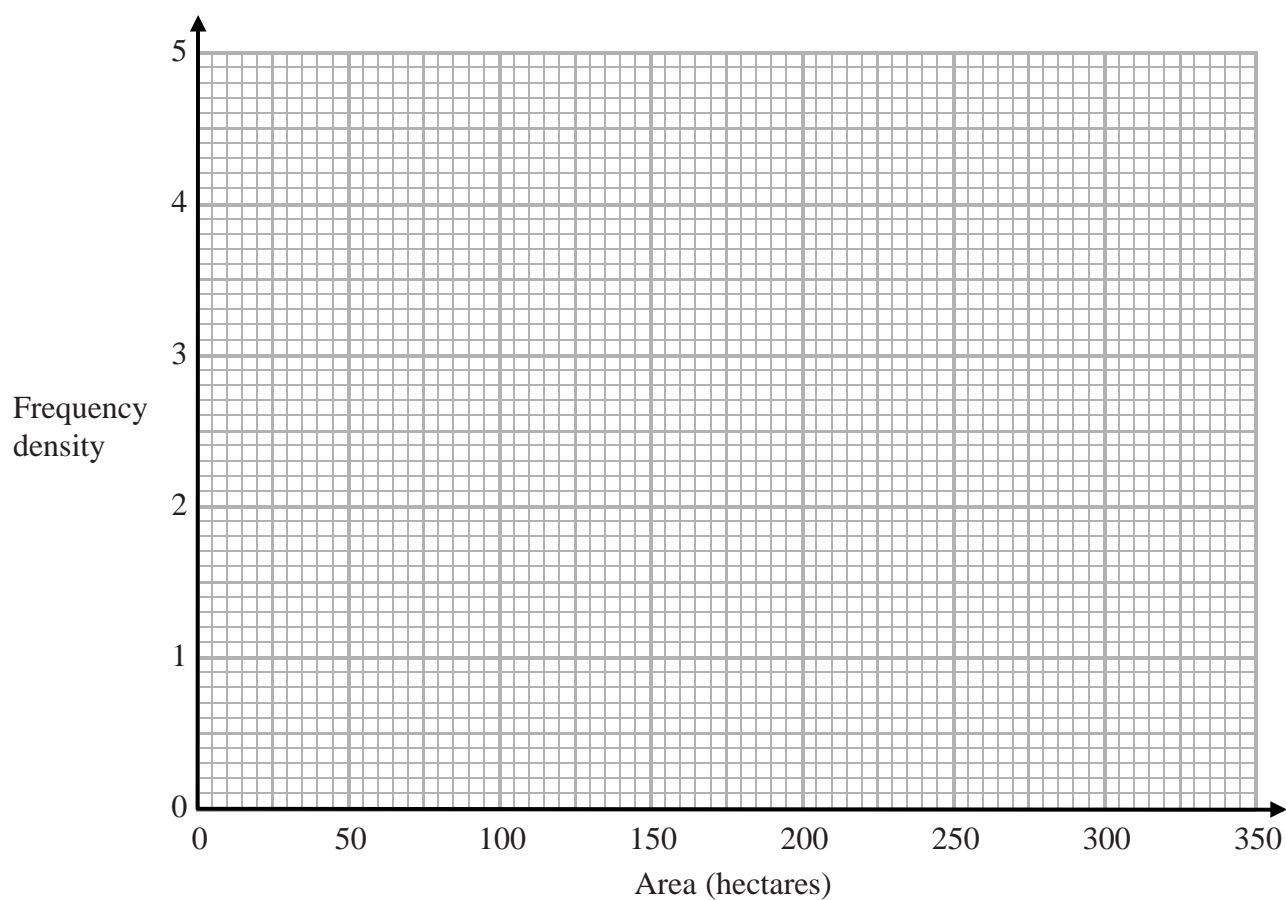Give your answer correct to 2 significant figures.
Show your working clearly.

(Total for Question 18 is 3 marks)

19 The table gives information about the areas of some farms in France.

Area (A hectares)	Frequency
$0 < A \leqslant 20$	50
$20 < A \leqslant 50$	90
$50 < A \leqslant 100$	120
$100 < A \leqslant 300$	160

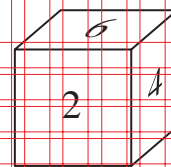On the grid, draw a histogram to show this information.

(Total for Question 19 is 3 marks)

Turn over ▶

20 Leonidas has a fair dice.

He throws the dice twice.

(a) Work out the probability that he gets the number 5 both times.

(2)

Alicia has a fair dice.

She throws the dice 3 times.

(b) Work out the probability that she gets the number 5 exactly once.
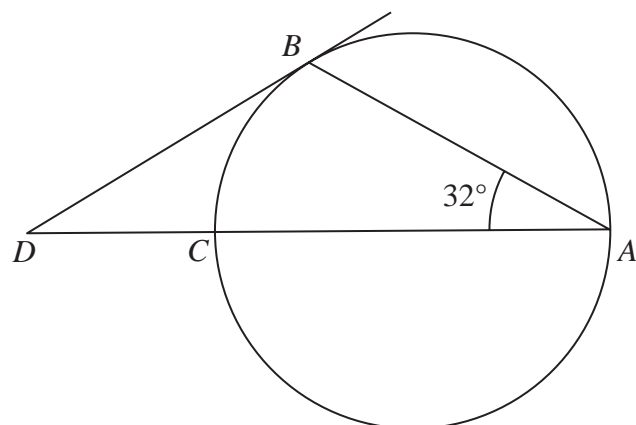
(3)

(Total for Question 20 is 5 marks)

21

Diagram **NOT** accurately drawn

A, *B* and *C* are three points on a circle.

DCA is a straight line.
CA is a diameter of the circle.
DB is a tangent to the circle.

Calculate the size of angle *CDB*.

(Total for Question 21 is 3 marks)

22 *A*, *r* and *T* are three variables.

A is proportional to T^2
A is also proportional to r^3

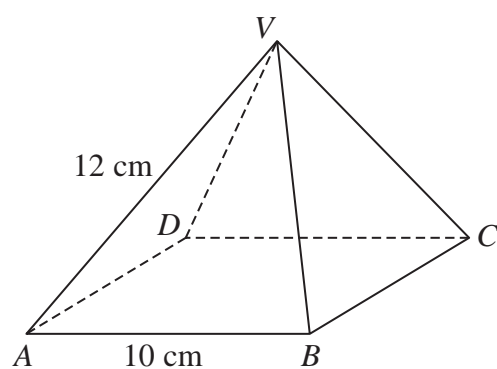$T = 47$ when $r = 0.25$

Find *r* when $T = 365$
Give your answer correct to 3 significant figures.

(Total for Question 22 is 4 marks)

23

Diagram **NOT** accurately drawn

ABCD is the square base of the pyramid *VABCD*.

AB = *BC* = *CD* = *DA* = 10 cm.
VA = *VB* = *VC* = *VD* = 12 cm.

Calculate the height of the pyramid.
Give your answer correct to 3 significant figures.

cm

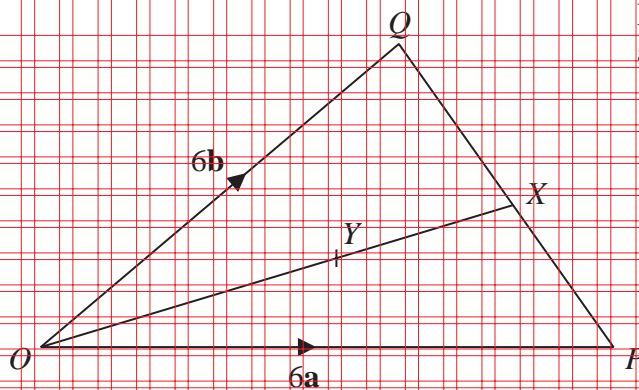**(Total for Question 23 is 4 marks)**

24

Diagram **NOT** accurately drawn

In triangle OPQ, $\overrightarrow{OP} = 6\mathbf{a}$ and $\overrightarrow{OQ} = 6\mathbf{b}$

X is the midpoint of PQ.

(a) Find, in terms of $\mathbf{a}$ and $\mathbf{b}$, the vector $\overrightarrow{OX}$
   Give your answer in its simplest form.

(2)

Y is the point on OX such that $OY : YX = 2 : 1$

(b) Find, in terms of $\mathbf{a}$ and $\mathbf{b}$, the vector $\overrightarrow{QY}$
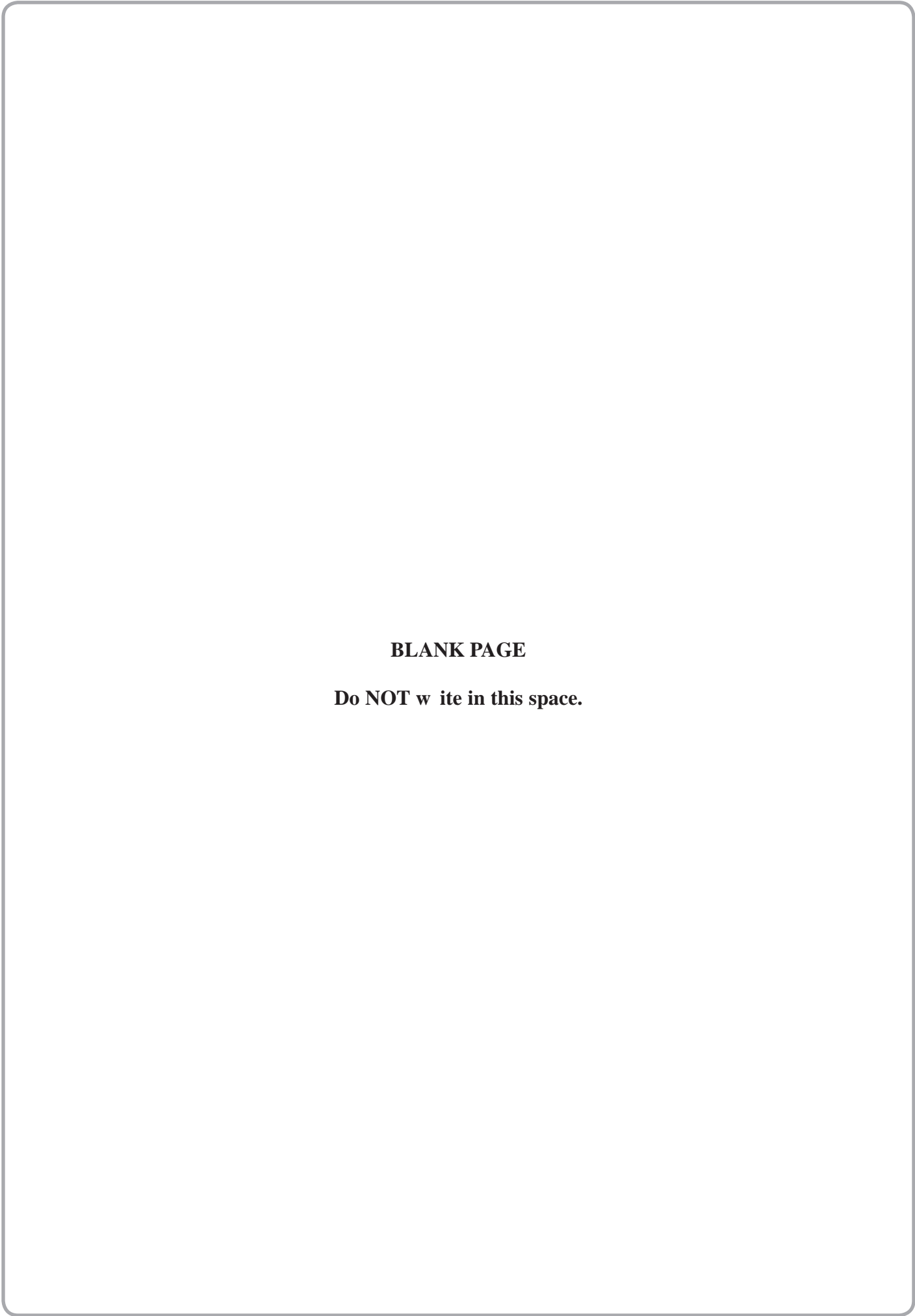   Give your answer in its simplest form.

(2)

(Total for Question 24 is 4 marks)

TOTAL FOR PAPER IS 100 MARKS

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