



UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS  
International General Certificate of Secondary Education

CANDIDATE  
NAME

CENTRE  
NUMBER

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CANDIDATE  
NUMBER

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**ECONOMICS**

**0455/31**

Paper 3 Analysis and Critical Evaluation

**October/November 2012**

**1 hour 30 minutes**

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

**READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST**

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name on all the work you hand in.

Write in dark blue or black pen.

You may use a soft pencil for any diagrams, graphs or rough working.

Do not use staples, paper clips, highlighters, glue or correction fluid.

**DO NOT WRITE IN ANY BARCODES.**

Answer **all** questions.

At the end of the examination, fasten all your work securely together.

The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.

**For Examiner's Use**

<b>1</b>	
<b>2</b>	
<b>Total</b>	

This document consists of **8** printed pages and **1** Insert.



The extract 'Changes in Japan's price level' will be needed for this question.

*For  
Examiner's  
Use*

1 (a) Define the term 'inflation'.

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.....[2]

(b) Does Table 1 support the view that Japan was experiencing a harmful fall in the price level? Explain your answer.

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(c) Apart from the price level and unemployment, identify another economic indicator mentioned in the extract.

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.....[1]





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..... [8]

**[Total: 20]**

The extract '**Improving the environment**' will be needed for this question.

**2 (a)** Identify:

**(i)** a private benefit from switching off electrical equipment

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..... [1]

**(ii)** an external benefit from switching off electrical equipment.

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..... [1]

**(b)** What is meant by government regulation?

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**(c) (i)** Identify **two** examples from the extract of the factor of production called land.

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[2]

**(ii)** Explain how resources are allocated in a market system.

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[3]

(iii) Explain how the events described in the extract will affect the price of coal.

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(d) What evidence is there in the extract that government intervention does not always solve market failure?

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**Question 2(e) is on the next page**

